



American Cancer Society ☿ Children's Defense Fund/New York ☿ Community Service Society of New York ☿
Make The Road New York ☿ Metro New York Health Care for All Campaign
New Yorkers for Accessible Health Coverage ☿ New York Immigration Coalition
Public Policy and Education Fund of New York/Citizen Action of New York ☿ Raising Women's Voices ☿
Schuyler Center for Analysis and Advocacy

August 19, 2011

Benjamin M. Lawsky
Superintendent of Financial Services
One State Street
New York, NY 10004

Mr. Charles Lovejoy
Health Bureau
New York State Insurance Department
25 Beaver Street
New York, NY 10004

RECEIVED
AUG 22 2011
HEALTH BUREAU
N.Y.C. OFFICE

Re: Requested Rate Changes – Independent Health

Dear Superintendent Lawsky and Mr. Lovejoy,

Health Care for All New York (“HCFANY”) seeks to object to the proposed rate increases of up to 16.7% posted for 2012 for Independent Health Benefits Corporation and Independent Health Association (collectively, “Independent Health”) on procedural and substantive grounds.¹ HCFANY is a coalition of over 100 consumer and health advocacy organizations dedicated to achieving affordable, comprehensive, and high-quality health care for all New York residents. We would like to thank you for the opportunity to comment both on the current prior approval process, and on the proposed rate increase in question.

On behalf of New York’s individual and small business consumers who use health insurance, we commend the Department for its efforts to reinstate the prior approval process. We believe that the prior approval process is a vital protection against the staggering health insurance rate increases—which routinely outpace inflation and wage growth in New York—faced by the individuals and small businesses whose interests we represent.

¹ This rate increase application corresponds to state tracking number 2011070214 and 2011070215.



Recommended Procedural Improvements to the Prior Approval Process

We have procedural concerns about the timing, substantive content, and location of the Department's public posting in the prior approval process. We would like to work closely with the Department to improve the prior approval process for New York's consumers and small businesses. Our concerns are: (1) timing of public notice of rate increases; and (2) availability of public notices on SDOJ's website.

First, under the Prior Approval statute, consumers have only have 30 days from receipt of their notice of a proposed rate increase to provide comments—an exceedingly short time period. To facilitate comments, state law requires the Department to publicly post on its website each proposed rate increase along with the corresponding notices sent to enrollees, narrative summaries explaining the rate increases, and any comments received. For the second year in a row, the Department has not posted all carrier notices and relevant correspondence in time to afford consumers a chance to file meaningful comments within the 30 day public comment period. This year, for example, most notices were posted with only a few days to spare.

Second, for many carriers, the substantive content of the prior approval posting is either deficient or non-existent. HCFANY's review of the website found, for example, that as of August 10, 2011, Aetna did not have any documents posted, even though the public comment period closes on August 21, 2011. For many proposed increases (e.g., Empire, HealthNow, HIP, MVP, Oxford, or United Healthcare) no narrative summaries were posted at all. Narrative summaries provide key information that consumers and small businesses need in order to provide informed commentary and/or objections about their rate increases. Narrative summaries for Independent Health have now been made available, but we fear this may have happened too late. Similarly, the carrier's financial statements, another valuable source of information, are not posted on the Department's website.

Finally, prior to August 10, 2011, the documentation provided for requested rate increases was not accessible via the "Requested Rate Changes" webpage, nor was the associated comment period listed on that page. In order to find that information, a consumer would need to go to the "Additional Rate Change Details" page, the description of which says only that it includes comments already submitted. While we are pleased that this issue has been corrected and the "Requested Rate Changes" page now links each plan directly to the "Additional Rate Change Details" page, we feel that the correction was made too late for many consumers who may have visited the site seeking information on plan justification of rate increases and left unable to find anything.

While we understand that budget cuts have led to short staffing at the Department, and recognize that existing staff work incredibly hard to accomplish its work, we believe that the public



must be afforded adequate time and information, in a logical manner. In short, this process must be a top priority in order to enable the prior approval process to work for New York's consumers and small businesses. We hope that these procedural issues will not be a factor during future rate review periods.

Substantive Objection Related to Independent Health's Proposed Increase

Independent Health's filings include requests for rate decreases, which we applaud, and their requested increases are generally smaller than those of its peers. Yet there are still some increases to which we are opposed. As the Department is aware, HCFANY strongly believes that consumers and advocates must have access to complete rate filing applications, including actuarial memoranda, in order to participate effectively in this rate review process. The narrative summaries available for Independent Health are helpful, but insufficient for this purpose. Without access to the relevant documentation, HCFANY was forced to resort to a cumbersome and expensive undertaking of researching the limited information publically available from filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission and, for hundreds of dollars in fees, the National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC). We reiterate that individual consumers and small businesses do not have the time or wherewithal to engage in similar investigations.

With the national rate of inflation at 3.6% and the New York medical trend at about 9%, and with no increases in the taxes imposed on health insurance carriers last year or in the near future, it is difficult to support any rate increase of greater than 9%. PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP recently issued its annual Behind the Numbers report—based on interviews with insurance carriers—indicating that actual medical trends in 2010 and 2011 were 7.5% and 8% respectively, and estimating a medical trend of no more than 8.5% for 2012. Independent Health itself seems to estimate total medical trend of no more than 13.1% (for hospital outpatient treatment, in filing NDPD-127211331). We do not understand how Independent Health's published justifications, with medical trend at no more than 13.1%, serve to support rate increases of up to 16.7%.

An analysis of Independent Health Association's NAIC filings shows that it earned a net income of \$70 million in 2010, and ended the year with accumulated capital and surplus of \$451 million. We fail to see why a company with these financial results would need to increase rates by more than their anticipated increased costs.

On a more positive note, we would like to applaud the narrative summaries posted by Independent Health. We would prefer to see more detailed data, but these documents were clear and informative, especially when compared to those of their peers, if their peers made these available at all.



We urge the Department to either reject Independent Health's proposed rate increases or to limit them to the rate of medical inflation.

Very truly yours,

Elisabeth R. Benjamin, MSPH, JD
Health Care For All New York

cc: Troy Oechsner
John Powell